



BMS Main 2.x

Modbus protocol

Revision 5 (24-October-2023)

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1 General information

The BMS Main 2.x board provides the information about the battery system using Modbus protocol. The BMS is a Modbus-server and it responds to the Modbus-client's commands.

Interaction with the board is performed over the RS-485 bus (Modbus RTU) or the Ethernet network (Modbus TCP).

RS-485 bus connection parameters:

- baud rate, bps – 600, 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600 (by default), 19200, 38400, 57600, 115200;
- word length, bits – 8;
- parity – none;
- board address (by default) – 32.

Ethernet connection parameters:

- port – 502.

There is a description of the Input и Holding registers below. Column "Type" contains method of parameters coding:

U8 – unsigned 8-bit integer number;

U16 – unsigned 16-bit integer number;

S16 – signed 16-bit integer number;

U32 – unsigned 32-bit integer number;

REAL32 – single precision floating point number ([IEEE 754 standard](#));

U8[x] – array of unsigned 8-bit integer numbers having a length of x;

U16[x] – array of unsigned 16-bit integer numbers having a length of x;

REAL32[x] – array of single precision floating point numbers having a length of x.

The ordering of bytes of a word – **little endian**.

2 Input registers

Register address	Number of registers	Content	Type
0x0000	1	Hardware version: byte 0 – minor; byte 1 – major.	U8[2]
0x0001-0x0002	2	Firmware version: byte 0 – patch; byte 1 – minor; byte 2 – major; byte 3 – not used (set to 0).	U8[4]
0x0003-0x0004	2	Bootloader version: byte 0 – patch; byte 1 – minor; byte 2 – major; byte 3 – not used (set to 0).	U8[4]
0x1000-0x1003	3	Current time on the board clock: byte 0 – day (BCD); byte 1 – month (BCD); byte 2 – year (BCD); byte 3 – hours (BCD); byte 4 – minutes (BCD); byte 5 – seconds (BCD).	U8[6]

		Discrete input signals (bitfield): bit 0 – signal "Battery cover opened"; bit 1 – signal "Charger connected"; bit 2 – signal "Power down request"; bit 3 – signal "Inhibit charging"; bit 4 – signal "Inhibit discharging"; bit 5 – signal "Charging contactor feedback"; bit 6 – signal "Discharging contactor feedback"; bit 7 – signal "Insulation status".	
0x2000	1		U16
0x2001- 0x2002	2	Current, A	REAL32
0x2003- 0x2004	2	External temperature, °C	REAL32
0x2005- 0x2006	2	Humidity, RH%	REAL32
0x2007- 0x2008	2	Errors 1 (bitfield): bit 0 – error "Overcurrent"; bit 1 – error "Undervoltage"; bit 2 – error "Overvoltage"; bit 3 – error "Low DCH temperature"; bit 4 – error "High DCH temperature"; bit 5 – error "Battery cover"; bit 6 – error "High humidity"; bit 7 – error "Water";	U32

	<p>bit 8 – error "Logic high temperature";</p> <p>bit 9 – error "Logic offline";</p> <p>bit 10 – "Critical error";</p> <p>bit 11 – error "Crown truck offline";</p> <p>bit 12 – "Cell count error";</p> <p>bit 13 – error "HYG truck offline";</p> <p>bit 14 – need to acknowledge errors;</p> <p>bit 15 – error "Combilift truck offline";</p> <p>bit 16 – error "Short circuit";</p> <p>bit 17 – error "Contactor high temperature";</p> <p>bit 18 – "Logic count error";</p> <p>bit 19 – "ADC error";</p> <p>bit 20 – open or short circuit in the current sensor circuitry;</p> <p>bit 21 – large number of switching of the charging contactor;</p> <p>bit 22 – large number of switching of the discharging contactor;</p> <p>bit 23 – error "BMS Current Sensor offline";</p> <p>bit 24 – internal error of the BMS Current Sensor;</p> <p>bit 25 – wrong checksum of the board settings;</p> <p>bit 26 – board is reset by the WDT;</p> <p>bit 27 – error "No temperature sensors";</p> <p>bit 28 – error "Temperature sensor shorted";</p> <p>bit 29 – error "Spirit offline";</p>
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		bits 30-31 – not used.	
0x2009- 0x200A	2	<p>Battery system state (bitfield):</p> <p>bit 0 – signal "Low SOC";</p> <p>bit 1 – signal "High charging current";</p> <p>bit 2 – charge contactor state (0 – opened, 1 – closed);</p> <p>bit 3 – signal "Allow charging";</p> <p>bit 4 – signal "Charging current present";</p> <p>bit 5 – discharge contactor state (0 – opened, 1 – closed);</p> <p>bit 6 – signal "Discharging current present";</p> <p>bit 7 – signal "High voltage" (EV);</p> <p>bit 8 – signal "Heater" (0 – off, 1 – on);</p> <p>bit 9 – signal "Cooler" (0 – off, 1 – on);</p> <p>bit 10 – shutdown request from the HYG truck;</p> <p>bit 11 – initialization of the board (current sensor is calibrating, or BMS Logic boards are scanning);</p> <p>bit 12 – precharge contactor state (0 – opened, 1 – closed);</p> <p>bit 13 – shutdown request from Combilift truck;</p> <p>bit 14 – signal "Cell analysis";</p> <p>bit 15 – balancing of the cell series #1;</p> <p>bit 16 – balancing of the cell series #2;</p> <p>bit 17 – auxiliary discharge contactor state (0 – opened, 1 – closed);</p>	U32

		<p>bit 18 – shutdown acknowledge;</p> <p>bit 19 – EWS signal from the Crown truck;</p> <p>bit 20 – main contactor state (0 – opened, 1 – closed);</p> <p>bit 21 – signal to reset the BMS (service reset);</p> <p>bit 22 – state of the charging/discharging contactor (0 – opened, 1 – closed);</p> <p>bit 23 – signal “Ready to charge”;</p> <p>bit 24 – signal “Ready to discharge”;</p> <p>bit 25 – signal “Power up”;</p> <p>bits 26-31 – not used.</p>	
0x200B	1	<p>Discrete output signals (bitfield):</p> <p>bit 0 – state of the output #1;</p> <p>bit 1 – state of the output #2;</p> <p>bit 2 – state of the output #3;</p> <p>bit 3 – state of the output #4;</p> <p>bits 4-15 – not used.</p>	U16
0x200C	1	<p>Relay states (bitfield):</p> <p>bit 0 – state of the relay #1;</p> <p>bit 1 – state of the relay #2;</p> <p>bit 2 – state of the relay #3;</p> <p>bit 3 – state of the relay #4;</p> <p>bits 4-15 – not used.</p>	U16
0x200E	2	Errors 2 (bitfield):	U32

		<p>bit 0 – error "Low CH temperature";</p> <p>bit 1 – error "High CH temperature";</p> <p>bit 2 – SD card mounting error;</p> <p>bit 3 – SD card filesystem error;</p> <p>bit 4 – error "Unallowable charging";</p> <p>bit 5 – error "Stuck contactor";</p> <p>bit 6 – "CH contactor feedback error";</p> <p>bit 7 – "DCH contactor feedback error";</p> <p>bit 8 – "Insulation fault";</p> <p>bit 9 – "PCH contactor feedback error";</p> <p>bit 10 – "CH/DCH contactor feedback error";</p> <p>bit 11 – "Main contactor feedback error";</p> <p>bits 12-31 – not used.</p>	
0x2010	1	Address or the BMS Logic board whose parameters are in registers 0x2011-0x20C9	U16
0x2011	1	<p>BMS Logic board state (bitfield):</p> <p>bit 0 – board is present;</p> <p>bit 1 – board is online;</p> <p>bit 2 – board is ready;</p> <p>bit 3 – data from the board is actual;</p> <p>bit 4 – temperature sensor #1 is present;</p> <p>bit 5 – temperature sensor #2 is present;</p> <p>bit 6 – temperature sensor #1 is shorted;</p> <p>bit 7 – temperature sensor #2 is shorted;</p>	U16

		bits 8-15 — not used.	
0x2012- 0x2013	2	Board temperature, °C	REAL32
0x2014- 0x2015	2	Cell balancing flags (bitfield): bit i — balancing resistor is connected to the i th cell.	U32
0x2016- 0x2029	20	Array of cells states. Each element of the array corresponds to a cell and is a bitfield: bit 0 — cell is present; bit 1 — temperature sensor is present; bit 2 — need to connect a balancing resistor to the cell; bit 3 — balancing resistor is connected to the cell; bit 4 — temperature sensor is shorted; bit 5 — wires are connected to the cell; bits 6-15 — not used.	U16[20]
0x202A- 0x2051	40	Array of cells voltages (V)	REAL32[20]
0x2052- 0x2079	40	Array of cells temperatures (°C)	REAL32[20]
0x207A- 0x20A1	40	Array of cells SOCs (%)	REAL32[20]
0x20A2- 0x20C9	40	Array of cells resistances (Ohm)	REAL32[20]
0x2100- 0x2101	2	Battery state of charge (SOC), %	REAL32

0x2102	1	Number of BMS Logic boards	U16
0x2103	1	Number of cells	U16
0x2104- 0x2105	2	Battery voltage, V	REAL32
0x2106- 0x2107	2	Battery resistance, Ohm	REAL32
0x2108- 0x2109	2	Effective capacity, A×h	REAL32
0x210A- 0x210B	2	Balancing effectivity, %	REAL32
0x210C- 0x210D	2	State of health, %	REAL32
0x210E- 0x210F	2	Depth of discharge, A×h	REAL32
0x2110- 0x2111	2	Minimum BMS Logic temperature	REAL32
0x2112	1	Address of the BMS Logic board whose temperature is minimal	U16
0x2113- 0x2114	2	Maximum BMS Logic temperature	REAL32
0x2115	1	Address of the BMS Logic board whose temperature is maximal	U16
0x2116- 0x2117	2	BMS Logic polling rate, commands pre second	REAL32
0x2118- 0x2119	2	Minimum cell temperature	REAL32

0x211A	1	Address of the BMS Logic board which is connected to the cell whose temperature is minimal	U16
0x211B	1	Position of the cell whose temperature is minimal	U16
0x211C-0x211D	2	Maximum cell temperature	REAL32
0x211E	1	Address of the BMS Logic board which is connected to the cell whose temperature is maximal	U16
0x211F	1	Position of the cell whose temperature is maximal	U16
0x2120-0x2121	2	Minimum cell voltage	REAL32
0x2122	1	Address of the BMS Logic board which is connected to the cell whose voltage is minimal	U16
0x2123	1	Position of the cell whose voltage is minimal	U16
0x2124-0x2125	2	Maximum cell voltage	REAL32
0x2126	1	Address of the BMS Logic board which is connected to the cell whose voltage is maximal	U16
0x2127	1	Position of the cell whose voltage is maximal	U16
0x2128	1	Error flag: 0 – no errors; 1 – there are some errors.	U16
0x2129	1	J1939 charge voltage, 0,1V/bit	U16
0x212A	1	J1939 charge current, 0,1A/bit	U16

		J1939 charger state (bitfield): bit 0 – hardware fault; bit 1 – high temperature; bit 2 – invalid input voltage; bit 3 – invalid battery voltage; bit 4 – offline; bits 5-15 – not used.	
0x212B	1		U16
0x2130-0x2131	2	Energy received from the charger, W×h	REAL32
0x2132-0x2133	2	Energy consumed by the load, W×h	REAL32
0x2134-0x2135	2	Energy dissipated by the balancing resistors, W×h	REAL32
0x2140	1	SD-card mounting flag: 0 – not mounted; 1 – mounted.	U16
0x2141	1	Reserved	U16
0x2142	1	Reserved	U16
0x2150	1	Eltek charger state: 1 – no charging; 2 – charging; 3 – recoverable error; 4 – nonrecoverable error.	U16
0x2151	1	Eltek input current, 0,1A/bit	U16

0x2152	1	Eltek output current, 0,1A/bit	U16
0x2153	1	Eltek input voltage, 1V/bit	U16
0x2154	1	Eltek output voltage, 0,1V/bit	U16
0x2155	1	Eltek input frequency, 1Hz/bit	U16
0x2156	1	Eltek primary temperature, 1°C/bit	S16
0x2157	1	Eltek secondary temperature, 1°C/bit	S16
0x2158	1	Eltek available power, 0,5%/bit	U16
0x2159	1	Eltek maximum power, 1W/bit	U16
0x215A- 0x215B	2	Eltek errors (bitfield): bit 0 – overvoltage (recoverable error); bit 1 – not used; bit 2 – internal communication error (nonrecoverable error); bit 3 – high mains (recoverable error); bit 4 – low mains (recoverable error); bit 5 – high temperature (recoverable error) bit 6 – low temperature (recoverable error); bit 7 – current limited (recoverable error); bit 8 – not used; bit 9 – transformer error (nonrecoverable error); bits 10-15 – not used; bit 16 – undervoltage (recoverable error); bit 17 – control timeout (recoverable error);	U32

		bits 18-31 – not used.	
0x2160	1	Sunny Island discharge voltage, 0,1V/bit	U16
0x2161	1	Sunny Island current, 0,1A/bit	S16
0x2162	1	Sunny Island temperature, 0,1°C/bit	S16
0x2163	1	Sunny Island SOC, 0,01%/bit	U16
0x2164	1	Sunny Island SOH, 0,01%/bit	U16
0x2165	1	Sunny Island mode	U16
0x2166	1	Sunny Island state	U16
0x2167	1	Sunny Island errors	U16
0x2168	1	Sunny Island charge voltage, 0,01V/bit	U16
0x2170	1	Wi-Fi connection status: 0 – no connection; 1 – connection is established.	U16
0x2171- 0x2172	2	IP-address in the Wi-Fi network	U8[4]
0x2173- 0x2175	3	MAC-address of the Wi-Fi module	U8[6]
0x2176	1	BMS Crown communication status: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x2177	1	Voltage on the A2 line of the BMS Crown, 0,1V/bit	U16
0x2178	1	Voltage on the A1 line of the BMS Crown, 0,1V/bit	U16
0x2179-	2	Instant effective capacity, A×h	REAL32

0x217A			
0x217B- 0x217C	2	Coulomb received from the charger, A×h	REAL32
0x217D- 0x217E	2	Coulomb consumed by the load, A×h	REAL32
0x217F- 0x2180	2	Ethernet IP-address	U8[4]
0x2181- 0x2182	2	Ethernet netmask	U8[4]
0x2183- 0x2184	2	Ethernet gateway	U8[4]
0x2185- 0x2186	2	Current zero level, V	REAL32
0x2187	1	HYG truck feedback	U16
0x2188	1	HYG truck communication state: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x2189	1	BMS Indication interaction state: 0 – no actions; 1 – reading settings of the BMS Indication; 2 – settings are read; 3 – writing settings to the BMS Indication; 4 – settings are written.	U16
0x218A	1	Part of parameters which have been read or written from/to the BMS Indication, %	U16

0x218B	1	Combilift truck feedback	U16
0x218C	1	Combilift truck communication state: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x218D	1	UPS Parus communication state: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x218E	2	Instant voltage from the current sensor, V	REAL32
0x2190	2	Instant zero level from the current sensor, V	REAL32
0x2192	2	Instant voltage from the auxiliary current sensor, V	REAL32
0x2194	2	Instant zero level from the auxiliary current sensor, V	REAL32
0x2196	1	BMS Indication firmware update status: 0 – no actions; 1 – starting bootloader; 2 – bootloader is started; 3 – bootloader is not started; 1000-1006 – codes returned by the bootloader.	U16
0x2197	2	Instant value of current received from the BMS Current Sensor, 1mA/bit	S32
0x2199	2	Average value of current received from the BMS Current Sensor, 1mA/bit	S32
0x219B	1	BMS Current Sensor communication state: 0 – offline;	U16

		1 – online.	
0x219C	1	Spirit AGV truck communication state: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x219D	1	BKM charger communication state: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x219E	1	BKM trolleybus communication state: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x219F	2	Charge current limit, A	REAL32
0x21A1	2	Discharge current limit, A	REAL32
0x21A3	1	MicroPower charger communication state: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x21A4	1	S.P.E. charger communication state: 0 – offline; 1 – online.	U16
0x21A5	1	S.P.E. charger voltage, V	U16
0x21A6	1	S.P.E. charger current, A	U16
0x2200-0x2203	4	Record #1 from the errors journal. First 32-bit word contains a timestamp, second 32-bit word contains errors 1 flags (see 0x2007-0x2008).	U32[2]

		<p>Timestamp format:</p> <p>bits 0-5 – year;</p> <p>bits 6-9 – month;</p> <p>bits 10-14 – day;</p> <p>bits 15-19 – hours;</p> <p>bits 20-25 – minutes;</p> <p>bits 26-31 – seconds.</p>	
0x2204- 0x2207	4	Record #2 from the errors journal	U32[2]
0x2208- 0x227B		Records #3-31 from the errors journal	
0x227C- 0x227F	4	Record #32 from the errors journal	U32[2]
0x2300	1	Number of the last record from the errors journal (1..32)	U16
0x2380	4	Record data #1 from the errors journal. First 32-bit word contains errors 2 flags (see 0x200E-0x200F).	U32[2]
0x2384- 0x2387	4	Record data #2 from the errors journal	U32[2]
0x2388- 0x23FB		Records data #3-31 from the errors journal	
0x23FC- 0x23FF	4	Record data #32 from the errors journal	U32[2]
0x2400	2	Current measured by the auxiliary current sensor, A	REAL32

0x2402	2	Final battery current, A Note — It is the sum of the values measured by the main and auxiliary current sensors	REAL32
0x2410	1	Battery state: 0 – Unknown; 1 – Charging ON; 2 – Charging OFF; 3 – Relaxed (after charging); 4 – Discharging ON; 5 – Discharging OFF; 6 – Relaxed (after discharging).	U16
0x2411	2	Duration of the battery state (0x2410), seconds	U32

3 Holding registers

Register address	Number of registers	Content	Type
0x4000	1	Address of the BMS Logic board whose parameters should be in the input registers 0x2011-0x20C9	U16
0x4100	2	<p>Command to acknowledge errors in the errors journal (bitfield). Each i^{th} bit corresponds to $(i+1)$ record.</p> <p>Notes:</p> <p>1 – After the errors are acknowledged, the register value will be set to 0.</p> <p>2 – To acknowledge all errors, set 0xFFFFFFFF.</p>	U32
0x5100	1	<p>Software control of the "Battery cover" signal.</p> <p>Allowable values:</p> <p>0 – clear the signal;</p> <p>1 – set the signal;</p> <p>2-65535 – use the physical input "Battery cover".</p>	U16
0x5101	1	<p>Software control of the "Charger connected" signal.</p> <p>Allowable values:</p> <p>0 – clear the signal;</p> <p>1 – set the signal;</p> <p>2-65535 – use the physical input "Charger connected".</p>	U16
0x5102	1	<p>Software control of the "Power down request" signal.</p> <p>Allowable values:</p> <p>0 – clear the signal;</p>	U16

		1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Power down request".	
0x5103	1	Software control of the "Inhibit charging" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Inhibit charging".	U16
0x5104	1	Software control of the "Inhibit discharging" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Inhibit discharging".	U16
0x5105	1	Software control of the "Charging contactor feedback" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Charging contactor feedback".	U16
0x5106	1	Software control of the "Discharging contactor feedback" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Discharging contactor feedback".	U16

0x5107	1	Software control of the "Insulation status" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Insulation status".	U16
0x5108	1	Software control of the "Charge request" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Charge request".	U16
0x5109	1	Software control of the "Precharge request" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Precharge request".	U16
0x510A	1	Software control of the "Discharge request" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Discharge request".	U16
0x510B	1	Software control of the "PCH contactor feedback" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "PCH contactor	U16

		feedback".	
0x510C	1	<p>Software control of the "CH/DCH contactor feedback" signal. Allowable values:</p> <p>0 – clear the signal;</p> <p>1 – set the signal;</p> <p>2-65535 – use the physical input "CH/DCH contactor feedback".</p>	U16
0x510D	1	<p>Software control of the "Main contactor feedback" signal. Allowable values:</p> <p>0 – clear the signal;</p> <p>1 – set the signal;</p> <p>2-65535 – use the physical input "Main contactor feedback".</p>	U16
0x510E	1	<p>Software control of the "Interlock" signal. Allowable values:</p> <p>0 – clear the signal;</p> <p>1 – set the signal;</p> <p>2-65535 – use the physical input "Interlock".</p>	U16
0x510F	1	<p>Software control of the "Fuse 1" signal. Allowable values:</p> <p>0 – clear the signal;</p> <p>1 – set the signal;</p> <p>2-65535 – use the physical input "Fuse 1".</p>	U16
0x5110	1	<p>Software control of the "Fuse 2" signal. Allowable values:</p>	U16

		0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Fuse 2".	
0x5111	1	Software control of the "Fuse 3" signal. Allowable values: 0 – clear the signal; 1 – set the signal; 2-65535 – use the physical input "Fuse 3".	U16

4 Contacts

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5 Revision history

Rev. number	Rev. date	Changes
1	03-August-2021	First revision
2	13-January-2022	<p>Added the discrete input signal "Insulation status", the internal state "Charging/Discharging", and the error "Insulation fault" to the table of input registers.</p> <p>Added the software-controlled signals "Charging contactor feedback", "Discharging contactor feedback", and "Insulation status" to the table of holding registers.</p>
3	06-June-2023	<p>Added internal signals and errors to the table of input registers.</p> <p>Added the software-controlled signals "Charge request", "Precharge request", and "Discharge request" to the table of holding registers.</p>
4	22-September-2023	<p>Added internal signals "Battery state" and "Duration of the battery state" to the table of input registers.</p> <p>Added the software-controlled signals "PCH contactor feedback", "CH/DCH contactor feedback", "Main contactor feedback", "Interlock", "Fuse 1", "Fuse 2", and "Fuse 3" to the table of holding registers.</p>
5	24-October-2023	<p>Updated descriptions of the cell states (0x2016-0x2029) and the final current (0x2402) in the table of input registers.</p> <p>Added the command to acknowledge errors to the table of holding registers.</p>